

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2017

San Diego

Los Angeles

San Francisco
Bay Area

christy  white
A PROFESSIONAL
ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION *associates*

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
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FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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FINANCIAL SECTION

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Governing Board
Contra Costa County Office of Education
Pleasant Hill, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Contra Costa County Office of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Contra Costa County Office of Education's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Christy White, CPA

Michael Ash, CPA

Heather Rubio

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State Board of Accountancy*

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Contra Costa County Office of Education, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of funding progress for OPEB benefits, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of County Office of Education contributions for pensions, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Contra Costa County Office of Education's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of Federal awards, which is required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information listed in the table of contents is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 8, 2017 on our consideration of Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Christy White Associates

San Diego, California
November 8, 2017

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION

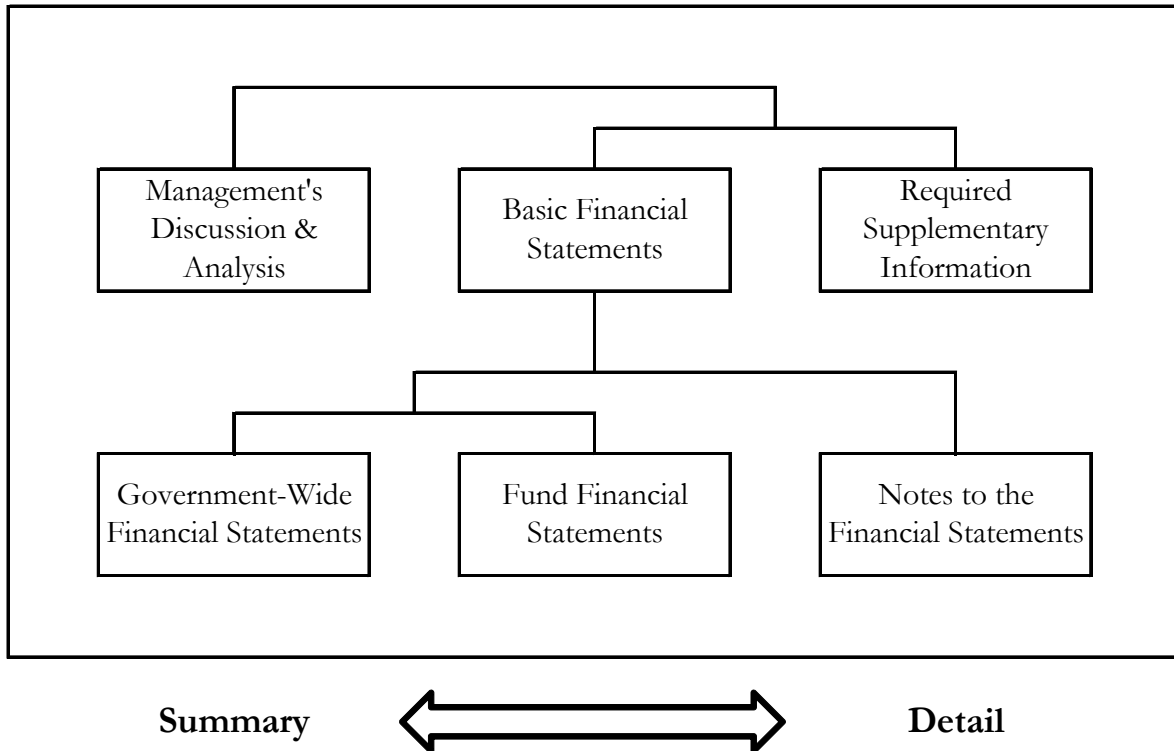
Our discussion and analysis of Contra Costa County Office of Education's (County Office of Education) financial performance provides an overview of the County Office of Education's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. It should be read in conjunction with the County Office of Education's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ▶ Total net position was (\$2.1 million) at June 30, 2017. This was an increase of \$4.3 million from the prior year.
- ▶ Overall revenues were \$96.5 million which was greater than expenses of \$92.2 million.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Components of the Financials Section



**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

This annual report consists of three parts – Management’s Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the County Office of Education. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity’s overall financial position.

- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of County Office of Education operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
 - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the County Office of Education’s programs.

 - ▶ **Fiduciary Funds** report balances for which the County Office of Education is a custodian or *trustee* of the funds, such as warrant pass through and pension funds.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the County Office of Education as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government’s assets and liabilities. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the County Office of Education’s net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the County Office of Education’s financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the County Office of Education’s net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the County Office of Education include governmental activities. All of the County Office of Education’s basic services is included here, such as regular education, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The County Office of Education's net position was (\$2.1 million) at June 30, 2017, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, (\$43.9 million) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	Governmental Activities		
	2017	2016	Net Change
ASSETS			
Current and other assets	\$ 39,047,652	\$ 32,202,616	\$ 6,845,036
Capital assets	29,470,611	30,356,029	(885,418)
Total Assets	68,518,263	62,558,645	5,959,618
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	11,580,459	4,983,569	6,596,890
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities	15,049,212	13,830,270	1,218,942
Long-term liabilities	61,682,563	53,660,699	8,021,864
Total Liabilities	76,731,775	67,490,969	9,240,806
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	5,455,833	6,412,059	(956,226)
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	27,050,084	27,705,679	(655,595)
Restricted	14,770,465	11,765,397	3,005,068
Unrestricted	(43,909,435)	(45,831,890)	1,922,455
Total Net Position	\$ (2,088,886)	\$ (6,360,814)	\$ 4,271,928

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the County Office of Education as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges them slightly, so you can see our total revenues, expenses, and special items for the year.

The County Office of Education's total revenues relating to governmental activities were \$96.5 million, consisting mostly of federal and state aid, categorical programs, and property taxes.

The County Office of Education's total expenditures relating to governmental activities were \$92.2 million, predominately related to educating and caring for students.

	Governmental Activities		
	2017	2016	Net Change
REVENUES			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 19,795,316	\$ 17,912,448	\$ 1,882,868
Operating grants and contributions	45,401,407	30,864,602	14,536,805
Capital grants and contributions	2,181	4,258	(2,077)
General revenues			
Property taxes	14,305,653	12,857,886	1,447,767
Unrestricted federal and state aid	12,940,975	14,422,535	(1,481,560)
Other	4,048,033	3,773,429	274,604
Total Revenues	96,493,565	79,835,158	16,658,407
EXPENSES			
Instruction	35,453,626	34,834,889	618,737
Instruction-related services	18,423,782	16,942,161	1,481,621
Pupil services	8,810,954	7,740,166	1,070,788
General administration	11,941,404	10,962,962	978,442
Plant services	2,734,047	2,496,108	237,939
Debt service	149,980	133,572	16,408
Other Outgo	12,873,565	2,452,491	10,421,074
Depreciation	1,376,557	1,390,650	(14,093)
Other	457,722	348,475	109,247
Total Expenses	92,221,637	77,301,474	14,920,163
Change in net position	4,271,928	2,533,684	1,738,244
Net Position - Beginning	(6,360,814)	(8,894,498)	2,533,684
Net Position - Ending	\$ (2,088,886)	\$ (6,360,814)	\$ 4,271,928

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position (continued)

The net cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$27.0 million (refer to the table below). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was \$14.3 million; the remaining cost was mostly paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions (\$45.4 million).

	Net Cost of Services	
	2017	2016
Instruction	\$ 7,330,659	\$ 9,853,132
Instruction-related services	5,874,621	6,025,144
Pupil services	2,911,856	2,770,821
General administration	8,004,227	7,471,270
Plant services	1,628,416	1,589,100
Debt service	149,980	133,572
Transfers to other agencies	(711,305)	(1,061,998)
Depreciation	1,376,557	1,390,650
Other	457,722	348,475
Total Expenses	\$ 27,022,733	\$ 28,520,166

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S MAJOR FUNDS

The financial performance of the County Office of Education as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the County Office of Education completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$24.7 million, which is more than last year's ending fund balance of \$19.1 million. The County Office of Education's County School Service Fund had \$5.1 million more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Adult Education Fund had \$0.5 million more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2017.

CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2016-17

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval regularly to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the County Office of Education's financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information. For the County School Service fund, there were no significant variations between original and final budget and final budget and actual.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

By the end of 2016-17 the County Office of Education had invested \$29.5 million in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation. The County Office of Education had less projects in 2016-17 fiscal year that led to the decrease in capital assets.

	Governmental Activities		
	2017	2016	Net Change
CAPITAL ASSETS			
Land	\$ 5,558,353	\$ 5,558,353	\$ -
Construction in progress	276,047	236,582	39,465
Land improvements	1,123,514	1,123,514	-
Buildings & improvements	37,942,480	38,078,548	(136,068)
Furniture & equipment	3,292,733	2,835,767	456,966
Accumulated depreciation	(18,722,516)	(17,476,735)	(1,245,781)
Total Capital Assets	\$ 29,470,611	\$ 30,356,029	\$ (885,418)

Long-Term Debt

At year-end, the County Office of Education had \$61.7 million in long-term debt, an increase of \$8.0 million from last year – as shown in the table below. (More detailed information about the County Office of Education's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.)

	Governmental Activities		
	2017	2016	Net Change
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES			
Taxable Build America Bonds	\$ 2,384,980	\$ 2,602,284	\$ (217,304)
Capital leases	35,547	48,066	(12,519)
Early retirement incentive	451,948	903,896	(451,948)
Compensated absences	989,550	888,440	101,110
Net OPEB obligation	6,401,668	5,731,916	669,752
Net pension liability	52,109,212	44,167,961	7,941,251
Less: current portion of long-term debt	(690,342)	(681,864)	(8,478)
Total Long-term Liabilities	\$ 61,682,563	\$ 53,660,699	\$ 8,021,864

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the County Office of Education was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

Landmark legislation passed in Year 2013 reformed California school County Office of Education finance by creating the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF). The County Office of Education continues to analyze the impact of the LCFF on funding for our program offerings and services. The LCFF is designed to provide a flexible funding mechanism that links student achievement to state funding levels. The LCFF provides a per pupil base grant amount, by grade span, that is augmented by supplemental funding for targeted student groups in low income brackets, those that are English language learners and foster youth. The State anticipates all school County Office of Educations to reach the statewide targeted base funding levels by 2020-21 but the annual amount funded to meet the target is uncertain.

Factors related to LCFF that the County Office of Education is monitoring include: (1) estimates of funding in the next budget year and beyond; (2) the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) that aims to link student accountability measurements to funding allocations; (3) ensuring the integrity of reporting student data through the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADs); and, (4) meeting annual compliance and audit requirements.

State revenues are estimated to increase modestly in 2017-18 but there is uncertainty about the State's long-term economic growth. According to the Legislative Analyst's Office, there are concerns about a possible mild recession. In addition, purchasing power has not been restored to pre-2007/08 levels for most school County Office of Educations as added funding is going to pay for increases in CalPERS and CalSTRS rates increases and rising health care costs.

The County Office of Education participates in state employee pensions plans, PERS and STRS, and both are underfunded. The County Office of Education's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2017. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the County Office of Education. To address the underfunding issues, the pension plans continue to raise employer rates in future years and the increased costs are significant.

Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private, parochial, inter-County Office of Education transfers in or out, economic conditions and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school County Office of Education to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the County Office of Education to make adjustments in fixed operating costs.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the County Office of Education's budget for the 2017-18 fiscal year.

CONTACTING THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the County Office of Education's finances and to show the County Office of Education's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the County Office of Education's Business Office, at the Contra Costa County Office of Education, 77 Santa Barbara Road; Pleasant Hill, California.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 30,212,212
Accounts receivable	8,835,440
Capital assets, not depreciated	5,834,400
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	23,636,211
Total Assets	68,518,263
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	11,580,459
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	11,580,459
LIABILITIES	
Accrued liabilities	5,790,673
Unearned revenue	8,568,197
Long-term liabilities, current portion	690,342
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	61,682,563
Total Liabilities	76,731,775
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	5,455,833
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	5,455,833
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	27,050,084
Restricted:	
Capital projects	207,108
Educational programs	14,563,357
Unrestricted	(43,909,435)
Total Net Position	\$ (2,088,886)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Governmental Activities	Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions		
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES						
Instruction	\$ 35,453,626	\$ 12,334,492	\$ 15,786,294	\$ 2,181	\$ (7,330,659)	
Instruction-related services						
Instructional supervision and administration	12,422,733	739,797	7,979,866	-	(3,703,070)	
Instructional library, media, and technology	1,736,336	70,122	1,236,470	-	(429,744)	
School site administration	4,264,713	1,240,669	1,282,237	-	(1,741,807)	
Pupil services						
Home-to-school transportation	2,424,317	34,841	13,668	-	(2,375,808)	
Food services	79,570	8,606	57,361	-	(13,603)	
All other pupil services	6,307,067	2,613,872	3,170,750	-	(522,445)	
General administration						
Centralized data processing	3,226,338	-	59,862	-	(3,166,476)	
All other general administration	8,715,066	1,824,248	2,053,067	-	(4,837,751)	
Plant services	2,734,047	818,375	287,256	-	(1,628,416)	
Enterprise activities	457,722	-	-	-	(457,722)	
Interest on long-term debt	149,980	-	-	-	(149,980)	
Other Outgo	12,873,565	110,294	13,474,576	-	711,305	
Depreciation (unallocated)	1,376,557	-	-	-	(1,376,557)	
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 92,221,637	\$ 19,795,316	\$ 45,401,407	\$ 2,181	(27,022,733)	
General revenues						
Taxes and subventions						
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					13,278,064	
Property taxes, levied for other specific purposes					1,027,589	
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes					12,940,975	
Interest and investment earnings					310,058	
Interagency revenues					2,109,293	
Miscellaneous					1,628,682	
Subtotal, General Revenue					31,294,661	
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					4,271,928	
Net Position - Beginning					(6,360,814)	
Net Position - Ending					\$ (2,088,886)	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2017

	County School Service Fund	Adult Education Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and investments	\$ 25,753,473	\$ 3,057,360	\$ 1,401,379	\$ 30,212,212
Accounts receivable	8,351,309	-	484,131	8,835,440
Total Assets	\$ 34,104,782	\$ 3,057,360	\$ 1,885,510	\$ 39,047,652
LIABILITIES				
Accrued liabilities	\$ 3,972,878	\$ 1,238,865	\$ 543,992	\$ 5,755,735
Unearned revenue	7,783,788	-	784,409	8,568,197
Total Liabilities	11,756,666	1,238,865	1,328,401	14,323,932
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable	10,000	-	-	10,000
Restricted	12,744,862	1,818,495	207,109	14,770,466
Committed	4,882,621	-	350,000	5,232,621
Unassigned	4,710,633	-	-	4,710,633
Total Fund Balances	22,348,116	1,818,495	557,109	24,723,720
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 34,104,782	\$ 3,057,360	\$ 1,885,510	\$ 39,047,652

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT
OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2017**

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds \$ 24,723,720

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:

Capital assets	\$ 48,193,127	
Accumulated depreciation	(18,722,516)	29,470,611

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatrued interest owing at the end of the period was:

(34,938)

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Taxable Build America Bonds	\$ 2,384,980	
Capital leases	35,547	
Early retirement incentive	451,948	
Compensated absences	989,550	
Net OPEB obligation	6,401,668	
Net pension liability	52,109,212	(62,372,905)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 11,580,459	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(5,455,833)	6,124,626

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities \$ (2,088,886)

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	County School Service Fund	Adult Education Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 25,478,123	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,478,123
Federal sources	3,026,025	-	597,288	3,623,313
Other state sources	17,649,436	14,590,316	2,654,482	34,894,234
Other local sources	30,440,023	-	279,975	30,719,998
Total Revenues	76,593,607	14,590,316	3,531,745	94,715,668
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	33,981,774	468,143	-	34,449,917
Instruction-related services				
Instructional supervision and administration	8,940,260	187,928	2,876,104	12,004,292
Instructional library, media, and technology	1,589,785	121,016	-	1,710,801
School site administration	4,014,936	27,608	25,338	4,067,882
Pupil services				
Home-to-school transportation	2,396,342	-	-	2,396,342
Food services	78,870	-	-	78,870
All other pupil services	5,240,332	414,161	380,622	6,035,115
General administration				
Centralized data processing	3,478,161	-	-	3,478,161
All other general administration	8,130,907	28,649	257,198	8,416,754
Plant services	2,675,044	-	3,739	2,678,783
Facilities acquisition and maintenance	39,465	19,778	-	59,243
Enterprise activities	451,568	-	-	451,568
Transfers to other agencies	74,655	12,798,910	-	12,873,565
Debt service				
Principal	229,823	-	-	229,823
Interest and other	153,164	-	-	153,164
Total Expenditures	71,475,086	14,066,193	3,543,001	89,084,280
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	5,118,521	524,123	(11,256)	5,631,388
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	-	-	363,438	363,438
Transfers out	(363,438)	-	-	(363,438)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(363,438)	-	363,438	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE				
	4,755,083	524,123	352,182	5,631,388
Fund Balance - Beginning	17,593,033	1,294,372	204,927	19,092,332
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 22,348,116	\$ 1,818,495	\$ 557,109	\$ 24,723,720

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 5,631,388

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$ 496,431	
Depreciation expense:	<u>(1,376,557)</u>	(880,126)

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

229,823

Gain or loss from the disposal of capital assets:

In governmental funds, the entire proceeds from disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue. In the statement of activities, only the resulting gain or loss is reported. The difference between the proceeds from disposal of capital assets and the resulting gain or loss is:

(5,292)

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF TH GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES,
continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was: 3,184

Compensated absences:

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was: (101,110)

Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB costs and actual employer contributions was: (669,752)

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made, in the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was: (388,135)

Other liabilities not normally liquidated with current financial resources:

In the government-wide statements, expenses must be accrued in connection with any liabilities incurred during the period that are not expected to be liquidated with current financial resources. Examples include special termination benefits such as retirement incentives financed over time, and structured legal settlements. This year, expenses incurred for such obligations were: 451,948

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 4,271,928

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>Agency Funds</u> <u>Warrant/Pass-</u> <u>through Fund</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 4,813,802
Total Assets	<u>\$ 4,813,802</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accrued liabilities	\$ 4,813,802
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 4,813,802</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. **Financial Reporting Entity**

The Contra Costa County Office of Education (the “County Office of Education”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the County Office of Education conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The County Office of Education operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-12 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the County Office of Education consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the County Office of Education. For the County Office of Education, this includes general operations and student-related activities.

B. **Component Units**

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the County Office of Education is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the County Office of Education in that the County Office of Education approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the County Office of Education is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the County Office of Education is such that exclusion would cause the County Office of Education's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The County Office of Education has no such component units.

C. **Basis of Presentation**

Government-Wide Statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the County Office of Education). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the County Office of Education's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the County Office of Education.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, *continued*
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

C. **Basis of Presentation** (*continued*)

Fund Financial Statements. The fund financial statements provide information about the County Office of Education's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental and fiduciary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the County Office of Education in a trustee or agency capacity for others that cannot be used to support the County Office of Education's own programs.

Major Governmental Funds

County School Service Fund: The County School Service Fund is the main operating fund of the County Office of Education. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the County Office of Education's activities are reported in the County School Service Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A County Office of Education may have only one County School Service Fund.

Adult Education Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues for adult education programs. Money in this fund shall be expended for adult education purposes only. Moneys received for programs other than adult education shall not be expended for adult education (*Education Code Sections 52616[b] and 52501.5[a]*).

Non-Major Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds: Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The County Office of Education maintains the following special revenue funds:

Child Development Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues to operate child development programs. All moneys received by the County Office of Education for, or from the operation of, child development services covered under the Child Care and Development Services Act (*Education Code Section 8200 et seq.*) shall be deposited into this fund. The moneys may be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs. The costs incurred in the maintenance and operation of child development services shall be paid from this fund, with accounting to reflect specific funding sources (*Education Code Section 8328*).

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, *continued*
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

C. Basis of Presentation (*continued*)

Non-Major Governmental Funds (*continued*)

Capital Project Funds: Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

County School Facilities Fund: This fund is established pursuant to *Education Code Section 17070.43* to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), or the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code Section 17070 et seq.*).

Fiduciary Funds

Trust and Agency Funds: Trust and agency funds are used to account for assets held in a trustee or agent capacity for others that cannot be used to support the County Office of Education's own programs. The key distinction between trust and agency funds is that trust funds are subject to a trust agreement that affects the degree of management involvement and the length of time that the resources are held.

Warrant/Pass-Through Fund: This fund exists primarily to account separately for amounts collected from employees for federal taxes, state taxes, transfers to credit unions, and other contributions.

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus

Government-Wide and Fiduciary Financial Statements

The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

Governmental Funds

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. **Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)**

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school County Office of Educations and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursements grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school County Office of Educations as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the County Office of Education receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the County Office of Education must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the County Office of Education on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the County Office of Education prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the County Office of Education has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the County Office of Education's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The County Office of Education’s cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

Inventories

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

Capital Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The County Office of Education maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The County Office of Education does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings and Improvements	25-50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 years
Vehicles	8 years

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (*continued*)

Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the County Office of Education. The County Office of Education's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

Premiums and Discounts

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the fund statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight line method.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, *continued*
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (*continued*)

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the County Office of Education is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body, and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

Unassigned - In the County School Service Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the County School Service Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The County Office of Education applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, *continued*
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

F. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

G. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

H. Budgetary Data

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The County Office of Education governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

I. Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the County Office of Education. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, *continued*
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 75 – In June 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. This standard’s primary objective is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for postemployment benefits other than pensions. The Statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2017. The County Office of Education has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 80 – In January 2016, GASB issued Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units – an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 14*. This standard’s primary objective is to improve financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for certain component units. The Statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2016. The County Office of Education has implemented GASB Statement No. 80 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

GASB Statement No. 82 – In March 2016, GASB issued Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues – an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73*. This standard’s primary objective is to address issues regarding the presentation of payroll-related measures in required supplementary information, the selection of assumptions and the treatment of deviations from the guidance in an Actuarial Standard of Practice for financial reporting purposes, and the classification of payments made by employers to satisfy employee (plan member) contribution requirements. The majority of this Statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2016. The County Office of Education has implemented GASB Statement No. 82 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

	Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Investment in county treasury	\$ 28,906,557	\$ 4,813,802
Cash in revolving fund	10,000	-
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	1,295,655	-
Total cash and investments	\$ 30,212,212	\$ 4,813,802

B. Policies and Practices

The County Office of Education is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

Investment in County Treasury – The County Office of Education maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Contra Costa County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the County Office of Education’s investment in the pool is based upon the County Office of Education’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

State Investment Pool – The County Office of Education is considered to be a voluntary participant in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) that is regulated by California government code Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The fair value of the County Office of Education’s investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statement at amounts based upon the County Office of Education’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by LAIF for the entire LAIF portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the LAIF, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

C. General Authorizations

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest County Office of Education funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker’s Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

D. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The County Office of Education manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The County Office of Education maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$33,732,508 and an amortized book value of \$33,720,359. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 205 days. Investments consist of amounts on deposit with the State Investment Pool with an amortized book value of \$1,295,655 and had the same fair market value.

E. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated. As of June 30, 2017, the pooled investments in the County Treasury were rated AAf/S1+ by Standard & Poor’s and the pooled investments of the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) has a rating of AAA/V1.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the County Office of Education's deposits may not be returned to it. The County Office of Education does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

G. Fair Value

The County Office of Education categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the County Office of Education's own data. The County Office of Education should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the County Office of Education are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Contra Costa County Treasury Investment Pool and Local Agency Investment Funds/State Investment Pools are not measured using the input levels above because the County Office of Education's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The County Office of Education's fair value measurements at June 30, 2017 were as follows:

	Uncategorized
Investment in county treasury	\$ 33,732,508
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	1,295,655
Total fair market value of investments	\$ 35,028,163

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2017 consisted of the following:

	County School Service Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Activities
Federal Government			
Categorical aid	\$ 947,942	\$ 396,072	\$ 1,344,014
State Government			
Apportionment	4,898	-	4,898
Categorical aid	5,392,571	63,025	5,455,596
Other restricted	1,947,509	-	1,947,509
Lottery	15,417	-	15,417
Local Government			
Other local sources	42,972	25,034	68,006
Total	\$ 8,351,309	\$ 484,131	\$ 8,835,440

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2016	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2017
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 5,558,353	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,558,353
Construction in progress	236,582	39,465	-	276,047
Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	5,794,935	39,465	-	5,834,400
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	1,123,514	-	-	1,123,514
Buildings & improvements	38,078,548	-	136,068	37,942,480
Furniture & equipment	2,835,767	456,966	-	3,292,733
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	42,037,829	456,966	136,068	42,358,727
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land improvements	1,038,699	15,832	-	1,054,531
Buildings & improvements	14,194,453	1,065,589	130,776	15,129,266
Furniture & equipment	2,243,583	295,136	-	2,538,719
Total Accumulated Depreciation	17,476,735	1,376,557	130,776	18,722,516
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, net	\$ 30,356,029	\$ (880,126)	\$ 5,292	\$ 29,470,611

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 5 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2017 consisted of the following:

	County School Service Fund	Adult Education Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	County-Wide	Total Governmental Activities	Total Fiduciary
Vendors payable	\$ 3,972,878	\$ 1,238,865	\$ 543,992	\$ -	\$ 5,755,735	\$ -
Unmatured interest	-	-	-	34,938	34,938	-
Other liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	4,813,802
Total	\$ 3,972,878	\$ 1,238,865	\$ 543,992	\$ 34,938	\$ 5,790,673	\$ 4,813,802

NOTE 6 – UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2017, consisted of the following:

	County School Service Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Activities
Federal sources	\$ 108,029	\$ -	\$ 108,029
State categorical sources	7,675,759	784,409	8,460,168
Total	\$ 7,783,788	\$ 784,409	\$ 8,568,197

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT

A schedule of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2017 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 01, 2016	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2017	Balance Due In One Year
Governmental Activities					
Taxable Build America Bonds	\$ 2,602,284	\$ -	\$ 217,304	\$ 2,384,980	\$ 225,875
Capital leases	48,066	-	12,519	35,547	12,519
Early retirement incentive	903,896	-	451,948	451,948	451,948
Compensated absences	888,440	101,110	-	989,550	-
Net OPEB obligation	5,731,916	669,752	-	6,401,668	-
Net pension liability	44,167,961	7,941,251	-	52,109,212	-
Total	\$ 54,342,563	\$ 8,712,113	\$ 681,771	\$ 62,372,905	\$ 690,342

- Payments for bonds associated with Build America bonds are made in the County School Facilities Fund.
- Payments for capital lease are made in the County School Facilities Fund.
- Payments for PARS retirement program are made in the County School Service Fund.
- Payments for compensated absences are typically liquidated in the County School Service Fund and the Child Development Fund.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

A. Compensated Absences

Total unpaid employee compensated absences as of June 30, 2017 amounted to \$989,550. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements.

B. Build America Bonded Debt

On October 15, 2010 the County Office of Education entered into a Taxable Build America Equipment Lease/Purchase agreement with the Bank of America to finance and install Solar Panels. The annual requirements to amortize general obligation bonds payable outstanding as of June 30, 2017, are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Subsidy	Total
2018	\$ 225,875	\$ 139,976	\$ (48,992)	\$ 316,859
2019	234,785	126,269	(44,194)	316,860
2020	244,047	112,020	(39,207)	316,860
2021	253,674	9,729	(34,023)	229,380
2022	263,680	81,815	(28,635)	316,860
2023 - 2026	1,162,919	160,802	(56,281)	1,267,440
Total	\$ 2,384,980	\$ 630,611	\$ (251,332)	\$ 2,764,259

C. Early Retirement Incentive

On April 2, 2015 the County Office of Education offered an Early Retirement Incentive. The final payment of \$451,948 is due June 30, 2018.

D. Capital Lease

On July 1, 2014 the County Office of Education entered into a five year lease agreement with Mail Finance for a postage machine. The annual payment requirements as of June 30, 2017, are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Lease Payment
2018	\$ 12,612
2019	12,612
2020	12,612
Total minimum lease payments	37,836
Less amount representing interest	(2,289)
Present value of minimum lease payments	\$ 35,547

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

E. Net Pension Liability

The County Office of Education’s beginning net pension liability was \$44,167,961 and increased by \$7,941,251 during the year ended June 30, 2017. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2017 was \$52,109,212. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

NOTE 8 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2017:

	County School Service Fund	Adult Education Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable				
Revolving cash	\$ 10,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,000
Total non-spendable	10,000	-	-	10,000
Restricted				
Educational programs	12,744,862	1,818,495	1	14,563,358
Capital projects	-	-	207,108	207,108
Total restricted	12,744,862	1,818,495	207,109	14,770,466
Committed				
Safety	34,674	-	-	34,674
Printer Replacement	142,322	-	-	142,322
Student Program MAA	507,848	-	-	507,848
Tier III	386,780	-	-	386,780
Court School	490,250	-	-	490,250
MAA/LEA Billing	250,000	-	-	250,000
Foster Youth	25,000	-	-	25,000
Youth Development Services - Oral Health	2,793	-	-	2,793
SERP Litigation Reserves	746,948	-	-	746,948
Post Employment	2,296,006	-	-	2,296,006
Charter School	-	-	350,000	350,000
Total committed	4,882,621	-	350,000	5,232,621
Unassigned				
Reserve for economic uncertainties	4,288,505	-	-	4,288,505
Remaining unassigned	422,128	-	-	422,128
Total unassigned	4,710,633	-	-	4,710,633
Total	\$ 22,348,116	\$ 1,818,495	\$ 557,109	\$ 24,723,720

The County Office of Education is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The County Office of Education’s Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to 2 percent of County School Service Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

A. Plan Description and Contribution Information

The County Office of Education implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement #45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans, in 2009-10.

Membership in the plan consisted of the following:

Retirees and beneficiaries receiving benefits	281
Active plan members	440
Total*	<u>721</u>
 Number of participating employers	 1

*As of June 2015 actuarial study

The County Office of Education provides postemployment health care benefits, in accordance with the County employment contracts, to all employees who retire from the County Office of Education on or after attaining age 55 with at least 5 years of service. The County Office of Education contributes 100 percent of the amount of premiums incurred by retirees. Expenditures for postemployment benefits are recognized on a pay-as-you-go basis, as premiums are paid.

B. Funding Policy

The County Office of Education’s funding policy is based on the projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements, with additional amounts to prefund benefits as determined annually by the governing board. For fiscal year 2016-17, the County Office of Education contributed \$1,145,508 to the plan.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

C. Annual OPEB Cost and Net OPEB Obligation

The County Office of Education’s annual OPEB cost (expense) is calculated based on the annual required contribution of the employer (ARC), an amount actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB Statement No. 45. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities (UAAL) (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed thirty years. The following table shows the components of the County Office of Education’s annual OPEB cost for the year, the amount actually contributed to the Plan, and changes in the County Office of Education’s net OPEB obligation to the Plan:

Annual required contribution	\$ 1,830,766
Interest on net OPEB obligation	156,703
Adjustment to annual required contribution	<u>(172,209)</u>
Annual OPEB cost (expense)	1,815,260
Contributions made	<u>(1,145,508)</u>
Increase (decrease) in net OPEB obligation	669,752
Net OPEB obligation, beginning of the year	<u>5,731,916</u>
Net OPEB obligation, end of the year	<u>\$ 6,401,668</u>

The annual OPEB cost, the percentage of annual OPEB cost contributed to the Plan, and the net OPEB obligation for the year ended June 30, 2017 and the preceding two years were as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Annual OPEB Cost	Percentage Contributed	Net OPEB Obligation
2017	\$ 1,815,260	63%	\$ 6,401,668
2016	\$ 1,808,682	57%	\$ 5,731,916
2015	\$ 1,812,011	59%	\$ 4,959,398

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 9 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

D. Funded Status and Funding Progress

The funded status of the plan as of the most recent actuarial evaluation consists of the following:

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Valuation of Assets	Actuarial Liability (AAL)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL)	Funded Ratio	Covered Payroll	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
June 1, 2015	\$ -	\$ 17,551,275	\$ 17,551,275	0%	\$ 32,044,007	55%

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, investment returns, mortality, and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the Plan and the annual required contributions of the employer are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

The schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplementary information following the notes to financial statements, presents multiyear trend information about whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

E. Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and the plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Valuation Date	6/1/2015
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age
Amortization Method	Level-percentage of payroll
Remaining Amortization Period	23
Asset Valuation	\$ -
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount rate	4.5%
Inflation rate	2.8%

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The County Office of Education reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	<u>Net pension liability</u>	<u>Deferred outflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Deferred inflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Pension expense</u>
STRS Pension	\$ 27,801,600	\$ 4,433,446	\$ 3,342,460	\$ 2,215,385
PERS Pension	24,307,612	7,147,013	2,113,373	2,588,308
Total	\$ 52,109,212	\$ 11,580,459	\$ 5,455,833	\$ 4,803,693

California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Plan Description

The County Office of Education contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

Benefits provided

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS

CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS

CalSTRS 2% at 60

CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Benefits provided (continued)

CalSTRS 2% at 62

CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

Contributions

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 9.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2017, respectively, and the County Office of Education is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2017 was 12.58% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the County Office of Education were \$2,223,233 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

On-Behalf Payments

The County Office of Education was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$1,046,415 to CalSTRS.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the County Office of Education. The amount recognized by the County Office of Education as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the County Office of Education were as follows:

County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 27,801,600
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the County Office of Education	15,829,285
Total	<u>\$ 43,630,885</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2016. The County Office of Education’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the County Office of Education’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school County Office of Educations, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2016, the County Office of Education’s proportion was 0.034 percent, which was a decrease of 0.00293 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2015.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education recognized pension expense of \$2,215,385. In addition, the County Office of Education recognized pension expense and revenue of \$2,824,312 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 2,210,213	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	678,189
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office of Education contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	2,664,271
County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,223,233	-
	<u>\$ 4,433,446</u>	<u>\$ 3,342,460</u>

The \$2,223,233 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2018	\$ 48,220	\$ 595,721
2019	48,220	595,721
2020	1,284,805	595,721
2021	828,968	595,721
2022	-	595,718
2023	-	363,858
	<u>\$ 2,210,213</u>	<u>\$ 3,342,460</u>

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Actuarial assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2016 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	3.00%
Investment Yield*	7.60%
Wage Inflation	3.75%

* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on RP2000 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2006–June 30, 2010.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance - PCA) as an input to the process. Based on the model from CalSTRS consulting actuary’s (Milliman) investment practice, a best estimate range was determined by assuming the portfolio is re-balanced annually and that annual returns are lognormally distributed and independent from year to year to develop expected percentiles for the long-term distribution of annualized returns. The assumed asset allocation by PCA is based on board policy for target asset allocation in effect on February 2, 2012, the date the current experience study was approved by the board. Best estimates of 20-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2016 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term* Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	47%	6.30%
Private Equity	13%	9.30%
Real Estate	13%	5.20%
Inflation Sensitive	4%	3.80%
Fixed Income	12%	0.30%
Absolute Return	9%	2.90%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-1.00%
	<u>100%</u>	

* 20-year geometric average

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.60 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.60 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.60 percent, as well as what the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.60 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.60 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.60%)	Current Discount Rate (7.60%)	1% Increase (8.60%)
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 40,012,773	\$ 27,801,600	\$ 17,659,710

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The County Office of Education contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

Benefits provided

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members’ years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

Contributions

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees’ Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 6.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member’s contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The County Office of Education is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2017 was 13.888% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the County Office of Education were \$2,192,326 for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education reported a liability of \$24,307,612 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2016. The County Office of Education’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the County Office of Education’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school County Office of Educations, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2016, the County Office of Education’s proportion was 0.123 percent, which was a decrease of 0.00618 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2015.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education recognized pension expense of \$2,588,308. At June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 3,771,760	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,045,460	-
Changes in assumptions	-	730,299
Changes in proportion and differences between County Office contributions and proportionate share of contributions	137,467	1,383,074
County Office contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,192,326	-
	<u>\$ 7,147,013</u>	<u>\$ 2,113,373</u>

The \$2,192,326 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from County Office of Education contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2018	\$ 1,081,560	\$ 994,176
2019	1,045,807	917,201
2020	1,842,923	201,996
2021	984,397	-
	<u>\$ 4,954,687</u>	<u>\$ 2,113,373</u>

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2016 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Yield*	7.65%
Wage Inflation	Varies by Entry Age and Service

* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 1997 to 2011.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and rounded down to the nearest one quarter of one percent.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial assumptions (continued)

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1-10*	Real Return Years 11+**
Global Equity	51%	5.25%	5.71%
Global Debt Securities	20%	0.99%	2.43%
Inflation Assets	6%	0.45%	3.36%
Private Equity	10%	6.83%	6.95%
Real Estate	10%	4.50%	5.13%
Infrastructure and Forestland	2%	4.50%	5.09%
Liquidity	1%	-0.55%	-1.05%
	100%		

* An expected inflation of 2.5% used for this period

** An expected inflation of 3.0% used for this period

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.65 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

Sensitivity of the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.65 percent, as well as what the County Office of Education’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.65 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.65 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.65%)	Current Discount Rate (7.65%)	1% Increase (8.65%)
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 36,267,092	\$ 24,307,612	\$ 14,348,991

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. **Grants**

The County Office of Education received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the County School Service Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the County Office of Education at June 30, 2017.

B. **Litigation**

In November 2015, the County Office of Education entered into a settlement agreement to fully resolve issues dealing with special education services to be provided to students in court school programs. The settlement included payment of legal fees and costs in the amount of \$1,165,000 as a full and final settlement of all obligations related to the matter. Payment of the settlement costs will be made in three (3) installments to be paid annually at the beginning of each fiscal year, beginning with the 2015-16 fiscal year as follows:

First payment	\$435,000	Paid July 1, 2015
Second payment	\$435,000	Paid July 1, 2016
Third final payment	\$295,000	Payable July 1, 2017

C. **Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education had commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects as follows:

	Remaining Construction Commitment
Capital Projects	
Bay Point Control/Marina Mech	\$ 201,829
Mechanical Design Studio	2,000
Total	<u>\$ 203,829</u>

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 12 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES

The County Office of Education participates in four joint powers agreement (JPA) entities, the Contra Costa County Schools Insurance Group (CCCSIG), Schools Self-Insurance of Contra Costa County (SSICCC), Alameda Contra Costa Schools Financial Authority JPA, Northern California Regional Liability Excess Fund (ReLiEF), Schools Association for Excess Risk JPA (SAFER), and Northern California Medi-Cal Administrative Services JPA. The County Office of Education pays an annual premium to each entity for its health, workers’ compensation, and property liability coverage.

Each JPA is governed by a board consisting of a representative from each member school agency. Each governing board controls the operations of its JPA independent of any influence by the County Office of Education beyond the school agency’s representation on the governing boards.

Each JPA is independently accountable for its fiscal matters. Budgets are not subject to any approval other than that of the respective governing boards. Member County Office of Educations of Education share surpluses and deficits proportionately to their participation in the JPA.

The relationship between the County Office of Education and the JPAs are such that none of the JPAs are a component unit of the County Office of Education for financial reporting purposes. Financial information for Alameda – Contra Costa Schools Financial Authority is available from the entity. Condensed current financial information for the JPAs that was available is shown below:

	CCCSIG	SSICCC	NorReliEF	SAFER
	Audited	Audited	Audited	Audited
	June 30,2016	June 30,2015	June 30,2016	June 30,2016
Assets	\$ 108,215,003	\$ 8,311,174	\$ 68,292,756	\$ 23,297,652
Liabilities	\$ 84,922,974	\$ 727,996	\$ 52,527,059	\$ 21,155,886
Net Assets	\$ 23,292,029	\$ 7,583,178	\$ 15,765,697	\$ 2,141,766
Revenues	\$ 43,605,104	\$ 15,120,259	\$ 51,389,058	\$ 55,871,406
Expenses	39,945,013	14,145,476	43,938,040	55,390,780
Operating Income	\$ 3,660,091	\$ 974,783	\$ 7,451,018	\$ 480,626
Non-operating Income	\$ 1,471,676	\$ 31,355	\$ 1,115,295	\$ 133,225
Change in net assets	\$ 5,131,767	\$ 1,006,138	\$ 8,566,313	\$ 613,851

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
COUNTY SCHOOL SERVICE FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 24,214,945	\$ 24,698,618	\$ 25,478,123	\$ 779,505
Federal sources	3,319,368	3,389,959	3,026,025	(363,934)
Other state sources	19,486,686	19,785,335	17,649,436	(2,135,899)
Other local sources	27,985,027	28,715,745	30,425,668	1,709,923
Total Revenues	75,006,026	76,589,657	76,579,252	(10,405)
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	19,038,185	18,989,516	18,271,628	717,888
Classified salaries	16,845,579	16,474,417	16,208,334	266,083
Employee benefits	18,569,242	18,151,398	17,234,820	916,578
Books and supplies	2,755,260	3,445,994	2,187,450	1,258,544
Services and other operating expenditures	18,148,553	19,091,957	16,924,405	2,167,552
Capital outlay	143,000	756,600	476,654	279,946
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	456,653	456,653	457,642	(989)
Transfers of indirect costs	(317,419)	(343,217)	(285,847)	(57,370)
Total Expenditures	75,639,053	77,023,318	71,475,086	5,548,232
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(633,027)	(433,661)	5,104,166	5,537,827
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers out	-	(628,000)	(1,133,370)	(505,370)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	-	(628,000)	(1,133,370)	(505,370)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(633,027)	(1,061,661)	3,970,796	5,032,457
Fund Balance - Beginning	16,081,314	16,081,314	16,081,314	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 15,448,287	\$ 15,019,653	\$ 20,052,110	\$ 5,032,457

* The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- Actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the County School Service Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Post-Employment Benefits, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
ADULT EDUCATION FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
Other state sources	\$ 5,857,131	\$ 15,081,018	\$ 14,590,316	\$ (490,702)
Total Revenues	5,857,131	15,081,018	14,590,316	(490,702)
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	216,376	148,810	102,523	46,287
Classified salaries	417,605	408,965	363,836	45,129
Employee benefits	428,074	295,617	262,626	32,991
Books and supplies	408,020	810,514	309,844	500,670
Services and other operating expenditures	1,236,712	891,500	180,027	711,473
Capital outlay	-	-	19,778	(19,778)
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	3,102,914	13,774,993	12,798,910	976,083
Transfers of indirect costs	47,430	22,006	28,649	(6,643)
Total Expenditures	5,857,131	16,352,405	14,066,193	2,286,212
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	(1,271,387)	524,123	1,795,510
Fund Balance - Beginning	1,294,372	1,294,372	1,294,372	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 1,294,372	\$ 22,985	\$ 1,818,495	\$ 1,795,510

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 SCHEDULE OF FUNDING PROGRESS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Valuation of Assets	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL)	Funded Ratio	Covered Payroll	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
June 1, 2015	\$ -	\$ 17,551,275	\$ 17,551,275	0%	\$ 32,044,007	55%
June 1, 2013	\$ -	\$ 11,668,114	\$ 11,668,114	0%	\$ 32,414,691	36%
June 1, 2009	\$ -	\$ 11,027,802	\$ 11,027,802	0%	\$ 36,612,210	30%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
County Office of Education's proportion of the net pension liability	0.034%	0.037%	0.039%
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 27,801,600	\$ 25,115,191	\$ 22,709,651
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the County Office of Education	15,829,285	13,283,132	(22,709,651)
Total	<u>\$ 43,630,885</u>	<u>\$ 38,398,323</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
County Office of Education's covered payroll	\$ 16,123,268	\$ 17,342,557	\$ 17,288,711
County Office of Education's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	172.4%	144.8%	131.4%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF THE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
County Office's proportion of the net pension liability	0.123%	0.129%	0.139%
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,307,612	\$ 19,052,770	\$ 15,777,405
County Office's covered payroll	\$ 16,921,415	\$ 15,710,980	\$ 14,815,296
County Office's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	143.6%	121.3%	106.5%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	73.9%	79.4%	83.4%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,223,232	\$ 1,868,188	\$ 1,492,732
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(2,223,232)	(1,868,188)	(1,492,732)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
County Office of Education's covered payroll	\$ 16,123,268	\$ 17,342,557	\$ 17,288,711
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	13.79%	10.77%	8.63%

*Amounts do not include on behalf contributions

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,192,326	\$ 1,820,287	\$ 1,671,703
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(2,192,326)	(1,820,287)	(1,671,703)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
County Office's covered payroll	\$ 16,921,415	\$ 15,710,980	\$ 14,815,296
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	12.96%	11.59%	11.28%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the County School Service Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the County Office of Education’s budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

Schedule of Funding Progress

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 45 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). The schedule presents, for the most recent actuarial valuation and the two preceding valuations, information about the funding progress of the plan, including, for each valuation, the actuarial valuation date, the actuarial value of assets, the actuarial accrued liability, the total unfunded actuarial liability (or funding excess), the actuarial value of assets as a percentage of the actuarial accrued liability (funded ratio), the annual covered payroll, and the ratio of the total unfunded actuarial liability (or funding excess) to annual covered payroll.

Schedule of the County Office of Education’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the County Office of Education’s proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the County Office of Education’s proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the County Office of Education’s covered payroll, the County Office of Education’s proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer’s covered payroll, and the pension plan’s fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

Schedule of County Office of Education Contributions

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the Count Office’s statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the Count Office’s covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the County Office of Education’s covered payroll.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the County Office of Education incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code, as follows:

	Expenditures and Other Uses		
	Budget	Actual	Excess
County School Service Fund			
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 456,653	\$ 457,642	\$ 989
Transfers of indirect costs	\$ (343,217)	\$ (285,847)	\$ 57,370
Adult Education Fund			
Capital outlay	\$ -	\$ 19,778	\$ 19,778
Other outgo			
Transfers of indirect costs	\$ 22,006	\$ 28,649	\$ 6,643

**SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster	CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Title I, Part A			
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 626,065
Title I, Part D, Local Delinquent Programs	84.010	14357	625,168
Subtotal Title I, Part A			<u>1,251,233</u>
Adult Education			
Adult Education: Adult Secondary Education	84.002A	13978	260,746
Adult Education: English Literacy and Civics Education	84.002A	14109	94,312
Subtotal Adult Education			<u>355,058</u>
Title II, Part A, Teacher Quality	84.367A	14341	442
Title III, Technical Assistance	84.365	14967	174,485
Department of Rehab: Workability II, Transition Partnership	84.158	10006	80,376
Special Education Cluster			
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	30,843
IDEA Mental Health Allocation Plan, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	14468	2,205
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>33,048</u>
IDEA Early Intervention Grants	84.181	23761	182,223
Vocational Programs: Voc & Appl Tech Secondary II C, Sec 131 (Carl Perkins Act)	84.048	14893	5,930
Title X, McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance	84.196	14332	187,953
Total U. S. Department of Education			<u>2,270,748</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Workforce Investment Grant	17.259	10055	685,283
Total U. S. Department of Labor			<u>685,283</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	53,029
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			<u>53,029</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Child Care and Development Block Grant			
Local Planning Councils	93.575	13946	57,219
Quality Improvement Activities	93.575	13979	858,552
Subtotal Child Care and Development Block Grant			<u>915,771</u>
<i>Passed through California Department of Health Services:</i>			
Medi-Cal Billing Option	93.778	10013	171,693
Total U. S. Department of Health & Human Services			<u>1,087,464</u>
Total Federal Expenditures			<u>\$ 4,096,524</u>

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	Second Period Report	Annual Report
COUNTY OPERATED PROGRAMS		
TK/K through Third	35.69	36.01
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	5.52	5.52
Total TK/K through Third	<u>41.21</u>	<u>41.53</u>
Fourth through Sixth		
Special Education - Special Day Class	57.99	57.94
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	6.44	6.44
Total Fourth through Sixth	<u>64.43</u>	<u>64.38</u>
Seventh through Eighth		
Special Education - Special Day Class	47.94	45.90
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	3.25	3.25
Total Seventh through Eighth	<u>51.19</u>	<u>49.15</u>
Ninth through Twelfth		
Special Education - Special Day Class	154.22	150.05
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	14.14	14.14
Total Ninth through Twelfth	<u>168.36</u>	<u>164.19</u>
TOTAL COUNTY OPERATED PROGRAMS	<u>325.19</u>	<u>360.78</u>
COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION		
Elementary		
Juvenile Halls, Homes, Camp	6.61	8.34
Probation Referred, on Probation or Parole, Expelled	9.83	12.80
Total Elementary	<u>16.44</u>	<u>21.14</u>
High School		
Juvenile Halls, Homes, Camp	153.92	167.56
Probation Referred, on Probation or Parole, Expelled	37.77	43.98
Total High School	<u>191.69</u>	<u>211.54</u>
TOTAL COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION	<u>208.13</u>	<u>232.68</u>
ADULTS		
Adults in Correctional Facilities	255.00	309.32
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>255.00</u>	<u>309.32</u>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	2018 (Budget)	2017	2016	2015
County School Service Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 73,625,034	\$ 76,579,252	\$ 73,955,883	\$ 66,640,932
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	76,868,606	72,608,456	71,856,568	67,034,360
Net change in Fund Balance	\$ (3,243,572)	\$ 3,970,796	\$ 2,099,315	\$ (393,428)
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 16,808,538	\$ 20,052,110	\$ 16,081,314	\$ 13,981,999
Available Reserves*	\$ 5,034,493	\$ 4,710,633	\$ 4,273,716	\$ 4,263,584
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	6.55%	6.49%	5.95%	6.36%
Long-term Debt	\$ 61,682,563	\$ 62,372,905	\$ 681,864	\$ 48,414,018
Average Daily Attendance At P-2	587	463	669	632

The County School Service Fund balance has increased by \$6,070,111 over the past two years. The fiscal year 2017-18 budget projects a decrease of \$3,243,572. For a County Office of Education this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 2% of County School Service Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The County Office of Education has incurred operating surpluses in two of the past three years and anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2017-18 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have increased by \$13,958,887 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 169 ADA over the past two years. An increase of 124 ADA is anticipated during the 2017-18 fiscal year.

*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the County School Service Fund.

**The actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the County School Service Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve for Post-Employment Benefits Fund, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

	County School Service Fund	Special Reserve Fund For Post-Employment Benefits
June 30, 2017, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 20,052,110	\$ 2,296,006
Adjustments and reclassifications:		
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:		
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	2,296,006	(2,296,006)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	2,296,006	(2,296,006)
June 30, 2017, audited financial statement fund balance	\$ 22,348,116	\$ -

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Charter School	Status	Included in Audit Report
Making Waves Academy	Active	No
Clayton Valley Charter High	Active	No
Caliber Beta Academy	Active	No
Summit Public School K2	Active	No
Contra Costa School of Performing Arts	Active (Start Date 8/10/2016)	No
Golden Gate Community School Charter	Active (Start Date 8/1/2017)	No

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE
 JUNE 30, 2017**

The Contra Costa County Office of Education was organized in 1865 under the laws of the State of California. The County Office of Education is the administrative agency for nine elementary school County Office of Educations, seven unified school County Office of Educations, two high school County Office of Educations, and one community college County Office of Education.

GOVERNING BOARD

Member	Office	Term Expires
Mike Maxwell	President	November 29, 2018
Jeff Belle	Vice President	November 29, 2018
Fatima S. Alleyne, Ph.D.	Clerk	November 27, 2020
Christine W. Deane	Member	November 29, 2018
Vikki J. Chavez	Member	November 27, 2020

COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION ADMINISTRATORS

Karen Sakata
Superintendent

Pamela Comfort, Ed.D.
Deputy Superintendent, Educational Services

Bill Clark
Associate Superintendent, Business and Administrative Services

Katie Gaines
Assistant Superintendent, Human Resources

Mac Carey
Chief Technology Officer

Terry Koehne
Chief Communications Officer

Renai Lovely
Executive Assistant to Superintendent

Loreen Joseph
Executive Assistant to Board and Superintendent

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the County Office of Education and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The County Office of Education has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

The following schedule provides reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance, and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts represent Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in a prior year that have been expended by June 30, 2017 or Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in the current year and were not expended by June 30, 2017.

	CFDA	
	Number	Amount
Total Federal Revenues reported in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance		\$ 3,623,313
IDEA Early Intervention Grants	84.181	3,179
Local Planning Councils	93.575	13,438
Quality Improvement Activities	93.575	305,045
Medi-Cal Billing Option	93.778	151,549
Total Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards		<u>\$ 4,096,524</u>

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the County Office of Education. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to County Office of Educations of Education. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the County Office of Education's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the County Office of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

Schedule of Charter Schools

This schedule lists all Charter Schools chartered by the County Office of Education, and displays information for each Charter School on whether or not the Charter School is included in the County Office of Education audit.

Local Education Agency Organization Structure

This schedule provides information about the County Office of Education's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

Subrecipients

Of the Federal Expenditures presented in this schedule, the County Office of Education did not provide Federal Awards to subrecipients during June 30, 2017.

**OTHER INDEPENDENT
AUDITORS' REPORTS**

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT
AUDITING STANDARDS

Independent Auditors' Report

Christy White, CPA

Michael Ash, CPA

Heather Rubio

Governing Board
Contra Costa County Office of Education
Pleasant Hill, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Contra Costa County Office of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Contra Costa County Office of Education's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 8, 2017

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Contra Costa County Office of Education's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White Associates

San Diego, California
November 8, 2017

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM
GUIDANCE

Independent Auditors' Report

Christy White, CPA

Michael Ash, CPA

Heather Rubio

Governing Board
Contra Costa County Office of Education
Pleasant Hill, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Contra Costa County Office of Education's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. Contra Costa County Office of Education's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Contra Costa County Office of Education's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance.

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Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Contra Costa County Office of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Contra Costa County Office of Education is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Contra Costa County Office of Education's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



San Diego, California
November 8, 2017

REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Contra Costa County Office of Education
Pleasant Hill, California

Report on State Compliance

We have audited Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2016-17 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed in Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Contra Costa County Office of Education's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, as identified below.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Contra Costa County Office of Education's state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2016-17 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed in Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the state programs noted below occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance with the requirements referred to above. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance with those requirements.

Christy White, CPA

Michael Ash, CPA

Heather Rubio

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Opinion on State Compliance

In our opinion, Contra Costa County Office of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the state programs noted in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Procedures Performed

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine Contra Costa County Office of Education's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

<u>PROGRAM NAME</u>	<u>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</u>
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Not Applicable
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	Not Applicable
Instructional Time	Not Applicable
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Not Applicable
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Not Applicable
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Yes
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Not Applicable
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Mental Health Expenditures	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
After School Education and Safety Program	Not Applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes – Classroom Based; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

Christy White Associates

San Diego, California
November 8, 2017

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

**CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION OF EDUCATION
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	
<u>93.575</u>	<u>Child Care and Development Block Grant</u>	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:		<u>\$ 750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		<u>Yes</u>

STATE AWARDS

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION OF EDUCATION
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

FIVE DIGIT CODE

20000
30000
60000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Inventory of Equipment
Internal Control
Miscellaneous

There are no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2017.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION OF EDUCATION
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

FIVE DIGIT CODE

50000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Federal Compliance

There are no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION OF EDUCATION
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

FIVE DIGIT CODE

10000
40000
42000
60000
61000
62000
70000
71000
72000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Attendance
State Compliance
Charter School Facilities Programs
Miscellaneous
Classroom Teacher Salaries
Local Control Accountability Plan
Instructional Materials
Teacher Misassignments
School Accountability Report Card

There are no state award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION OF EDUCATION
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

There are no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2016.